April 7, 2021

Earnest Houle, Superintendent
Assabet Valley Regional Technical High School
215 Fitchburg Street
Marlborough, MA 01752

Re: Tier 3 Tiered Focused Monitoring Review Final Report

Dear Superintendent Houle:

Enclosed is the Office of Public School Monitoring’s Final Report from the Tier 3 Tiered Focused Monitoring (TFM) Review conducted in your school. This report includes the Department’s determinations about the implementation status of each requirement in the Group B Universal Standards, including detailed findings for any requirement found to be less than fully implemented. To access the Final Report on the Department’s website, please visit http://www.doe.mass.edu and select Security Portal then PQA WebMonitoring. Continue by selecting Home > PSM Tier Review > Draft/Final Reports > Focused Monitoring Report (FMR) > View FMR Report.

We are pleased to tell you that the Department has found your district to be in compliance with all of the criteria monitored during the TFM Review and no corrective action is required at this time.

In closing, we would like to thank the administration and staff who shared their time and thoughts so generously during the preparation and onsite phases of the review, and we commend you on your commitment and diligence in the areas reviewed under TFM. Special thanks are given to Charla Boles for coordinating this visit for the district. Should you need any additional information or assistance, please do not hesitate to contact Kenzie Chin at (781) 338-3744.

Sincerely,

Kenzie Chin
Tiered Focused Monitoring Review Chairperson
Office of Public School Monitoring

Timothy Gallagher
Timothy Gallagher, Assistant Director
Office of Public School Monitoring

cc: Virginia Simms George, School Committee Chairperson
Charla Boles, Local Monitoring Review Coordinator

Encl.: Final Report
Assabet Valley Regional Technical High School

TIERED FOCUSED MONITORING REPORT

For Group B Universal Standards
Tier Level 3

Dates of Review: March 22 & 23, 2021
Date of Draft Report: March 31, 2021
Date of Final Report: April 7, 2021

Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Onsite Team Members:
Kenzie Chin, Office of Public School Monitoring (PSM) Chair
Henry Ndakalu, Team Member, PSM
Michelle Hennessy-Kowalchek, Team Member, PSM

Jeffrey C. Riley
Commissioner of Elementary and Secondary Education
SCOPE OF TIERED FOCUSED MONITORING REVIEWS

As one part of its accountability system, the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education oversees local compliance with education requirements through Tiered Focused Monitoring (TFM). All reviews cover selected requirements in the following areas:

Special Education (SE)
- selected requirements from the federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA-2004); the federal regulations promulgated under that Act at 34 CFR Part 300; M.G.L. c. 71B, and the Massachusetts Board of Education’s Special Education regulations (603 CMR 28.00), as amended effective March 1, 2007.

Civil Rights Methods of Administration and Other General Education Requirements (CR)
- selected federal civil rights requirements, including requirements under Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964; the Equal Educational Opportunities Act of 1974; Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, together with selected state requirements under M.G.L. c. 76, Section 5 as amended by Chapter 199 of the Acts of 2011 and M.G.L. c. 269 §§ 17 through 19.

- selected requirements from the Massachusetts Board of Education’s Physical Restraint regulations (603 CMR 46.00).

- selected requirements from the Massachusetts Board of Education’s Student Learning Time regulations (603 CMR 27.00).

- various requirements under other federal and state laws.
TIERED FOCUSED MONITORING ELEMENTS

**Team:** Depending upon the size of a school district and the number of programs to be reviewed, a team of one to eight Department staff members conducts onsite activities over one to five days in a school district or charter school.

**Timing:** Each school district and charter school in the Commonwealth is scheduled to receive a Tiered Focused Monitoring Review every three years. The statewide Tiered Focused Monitoring cycle is posted at [http://www.doe.mass.edu/psm/6yrcycle.html](http://www.doe.mass.edu/psm/6yrcycle.html).

**Tier Level:** Each district/charter school is assigned to one of four tier levels: Tier 1/Self-Directed Improvement; Tier 2/Directed Improvement; Tier 3/Corrective Action; and Tier 4/Cross-unit Support and Corrective Action. The Tiered Focused Monitoring process and subsequent technical assistance varies by monitoring tier. Each district/school is assigned to a monitoring tier based on the district/school’s designated DESE Accountability Level along with risk factors, such as Problem Resolution System complaint data and Public School Monitoring report data. Districts/schools in Tiers 1 and 2 have been determined to have no or low risk. Districts/schools in Tiers 3 and 4 have demonstrated greater risk. Agency intervention, additional onsite monitoring, and provision of technical assistance varies based on district/school tier level, allowing the Department to direct resources to those districts requiring the most support.

1. Tier 1/Self-Directed Improvement: Data points indicate no concern on compliance and performance outcomes – meets requirements.
2. Tier 2/Directed Improvement: No demonstrated risk in areas with close link to student outcomes – low risk.
3. Tier 3/Corrective Action: Areas of concern include both compliance and student outcomes – moderate risk.
4. Tier 4/Cross-unit Support and Corrective Action: Areas of concern have a profound effect on student outcomes and ongoing compliance – high risk.

**Process:** Each school district and charter school undergoes a Tiered Focused Monitoring Review every three years. Regularly monitored standards are divided into two groups, known as Group A Universal Standards and Group B Universal Standards. Districts and charter schools are monitored on an alternate set of Universal Standards every three years. The Department has also reserved a specific set of criteria, collectively known as Targeted Standards, employed if LEA or school level risk assessment data indicate there is a potential issue; the identified Targeted Standards are assessed in addition to the Universal Standards.

**Self-Assessment Phase:**
- District/School review of special education and civil rights documentation for required elements including document uploads. Upon completion of this portion of the district/school’s self-assessment, it is submitted to the Department for review.
- Depending on which Universal Standard group the district/school is participating in and if there are additional Targeted Standards, the district may review a sample of special
education student records selected across grade levels, disability categories and level of need.

- If the district/school is participating in a Group A Universal Standards Tiered Focused Monitoring Review, it will submit a review of student records related to the Indicator Data Collection for Indicators 11, 12 and 13 as part of the self-assessment. This Indicator data collection is also part of the State Performance Plan/Annual Performance Report.
- Upon completion of the self-assessment, the district/school submits the data to the Department for review.

**On-site Verification Phase (dependent upon Group A or Group B Universal Standards):**

- Interviews of administrative, instructional, and support staff consistent with those criteria selected for onsite verification.
- Interviews of parent advisory council (PAC) representatives and other telephone interviews, as requested, by other parents or members of the general public.
- Review of student records for special education: The Department may select a sample of student records from those the district reviewed as part of its self-assessment, as well as records chosen by the Department from the special education student roster. The onsite team will conduct this review, using standard Department procedures, to determine whether procedural and programmatic requirements have been met.
- Surveys of parents of students with disabilities: Parents of students with disabilities are sent a survey that solicits information regarding their experiences with the district’s implementation of special education programs, related services, and procedural requirements.
- Observations of classrooms and other facilities: The onsite team may visit a sample of classrooms and other school facilities used in the delivery of programs and services to determine general levels of compliance with program requirements.
- Review of additional documents for special education or civil rights.

**Report:** For Tier 3 & 4 Tiered Focused Monitoring Reviews

At the end of the onsite visit, the onsite team holds an informal exit meeting to summarize its comments for the superintendent or charter school leader and anyone else he or she chooses. Within approximately 45 business days of the onsite visit, the onsite chairperson forwards to the superintendent or charter school leader a Draft Report containing comments from the Tiered Focused Monitoring Review. The Draft Report comments for special education and civil rights are provided to the district/school on-line through the Web-based Monitoring System (WBMS). Within 10 business days of receipt of the Draft Report, the district/charter school reviews and comments on the report for factual accuracy before the publication of a Final Report with ratings and findings (see below). The Tiered Focused Monitoring Final Report will be issued within approximately 60 business days of the conclusion of the onsite visit and posted on the Department’s website at <http://www.doe.mass.edu/psm/tfm/reports/>.

**Content of Final Report:**

*Ratings.* In the Final Report, the onsite team gives a rating for each compliance criterion it has reviewed; those ratings are “Commendable,” “Implemented,” “Implementation in Progress,” “Partially Implemented,” “Not Implemented,” and “Not Applicable.”

*Findings.* The onsite team includes a finding in the Final Report for each criterion that it rates “Commendable,” “Partially Implemented,” “Not Implemented,” or “Implementation in Progress,” explaining the basis for the rating.
**Indicator Data.** In the Final Report for a district or charter school undergoing a review for Group A Universal Standards, the onsite team includes the results of the review of Indicator data submissions for Indicators 11, 12 and 13. For any Indicator data noncompliance found, the district or charter school must develop and implement corrective action that includes correcting noncompliance for the individual students affected by it, addressing the root cause and underlying reasons for the identified noncompliance, and reviewing additional records as evidence that the issues have been corrected and that requirements are being met. The Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP) requires correction of noncompliance within one year of the finding.

**Response:** Where criteria are found “Partially Implemented” or “Not Implemented,” the district or charter school must propose corrective action to bring those areas into compliance with the relevant statutes and regulations. This corrective action plan (CAP) will be due to the Department within 20 business days after the issuance of the Final Report and is subject to the Department’s review and approval. Department staff will offer districts and charter schools technical assistance on the content and requirements for developing an approvable CAP.

Department staff will also provide ongoing technical assistance as the school or district is implementing the approved corrective action plan. School districts and charter schools must demonstrate effective resolution of noncompliance identified by the Department as soon as possible but in no case later than one year from the issuance of the Department’s Final Tiered Focused Monitoring Report.
INTRODUCTION TO THE FINAL REPORT

The Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education conducted a Tiered Focused Monitoring Review in Assabet Valley Regional Technical High School during the week of March 22, 2021 to evaluate the implementation of Group B Universal Standards in the program areas of special education, civil rights and other related general education requirements. The team appreciated the opportunity to interview staff and parents, to review student records, and to review the programs underway in the district.

The Department is submitting the following Tiered Focused Monitoring Report containing findings made pursuant to this onsite visit. In preparing this report, the team reviewed extensive written documentation regarding the operation of the school's programs, together with information gathered by means of the following Department program review methods:

Interviews of:
- Three administrative staff
- Eight teaching and support services staff
- One special education parent advisory council representative

Surveys of:
- Parents of students with disabilities

Review of:
- Student records for the discipline of students in special education: The Department selected a sample of student records from the school’s special education student roster. The onsite team conducted this review, using standard Department procedures, to determine whether disciplinary procedural and programmatic requirements are being met.
- Floor plans of school facilities used in the delivery of programs and services to determine general levels of compliance with program requirements.

The report includes findings in the program areas reviewed based on the assigned Universal Standard group for this review. These standards are:

- Licensure and professional development
- Parent/student/community engagement
- Facilities and classroom observations
- Oversight
- Time and learning
- Equal access
The school conducted a self-assessment and the Department reviewed all of the criteria in the specific program areas. The Tiered Focused Monitoring Report typically includes those criteria that were found by the team to be implemented in a “Commendable” manner, as well as for criteria receiving a rating of "Partially Implemented," "Not Implemented," or “Implementation in Progress.” (Refer to the “Definition of Compliance Ratings” section of the report.) Tiered Focused Monitoring Reports do not include criteria receiving a rating of “Implemented” or “Not Applicable.” Therefore, the school will not be receiving a report that includes ratings and findings, as the team found the school to be in compliance with all criteria reviewed.
# DEFINITION OF COMPLIANCE RATINGS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rating</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Commendable</strong></td>
<td>Any requirement or aspect of a requirement implemented in an exemplary manner significantly beyond the requirements of law or regulation.</td>
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<td><strong>Implemented</strong></td>
<td>The requirement is substantially met in all important aspects.</td>
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<td><strong>Implementation in Progress</strong></td>
<td>This rating is used for criteria containing new or updated legal requirements; the district has implemented any old requirements contained in the criterion and is training staff or beginning to implement the new requirements in such a way that the onsite team anticipates that the new requirements will be implemented by the end of the school year.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Partially Implemented</strong></td>
<td>The requirement, in one or several important aspects, is not entirely met.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Not Implemented</strong></td>
<td>The requirement is totally or substantially not met.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Not Applicable</strong></td>
<td>The requirement does not apply to the school district or charter school.</td>
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SUMMARY OF COMPLIANCE CRITERIA INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT
RECEIVING A COMMENDABLE RATING
FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

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<th>Universal Standards Special Education</th>
<th>Universal Standards Civil Rights and Other General Education Requirements</th>
<th>Targeted Standards</th>
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The Tiered Focused Monitoring Toolkit, which includes the regulatory requirements specific to the special education and civil rights criteria referenced in the table above, can be found at [http://www.doe.mass.edu/psm/resources/default.html](http://www.doe.mass.edu/psm/resources/default.html).